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1.)V zvezek prepisi razlago.

**ACTIVE TO PASSIVE**

Trpnik (=passive) je v angleščini veliko pogostejši kot v slovenščini.

Tvorimo ga lahko samo takrat, če poved vsebuje predmet: (Koga ali kaj?)

**Predmet (Koga ali kaj?) v trpniku postane osebek (Kdo ali kaj?)**

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
I clean <b>the house</b> every Saturday.	<b>The house</b> is cleaned every Saturday.
They make <b>paper</b> from wood.	<b>Paper</b> is made from wood.
They use <b>chopsticks</b> in China.	<b>Chopsticks</b> are used in China.
They sell <b>apples</b> at the grocer`s.	<b>Apples</b> are sold at the grocer`s.

Na isti način tvorimo trpnik v pretekliku, uporabimo WAS ali WERE + 3.oblika glagola.

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Tom painted <b>the house</b> .	<b>The house</b> was painted by Tom.
He wrote <b>the novel</b> in a month.	<b>The novel</b> was written in a month.
She changed <b>the light bulbs</b> .	<b>The light bulbs</b> were changed.
They took <b>the suitcases</b> home.	<b>The suitcases</b> were taken home.

**2.) V DZju naredi vajo str. 68/33**

**3.) Na spletu naredi:** [https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active\\_passive/sentences\\_simple\\_past.htm](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/sentences_simple_past.htm)

**Želim vam prijeten dan in uspešno delo! Tjaša Švab**