

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE

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Other forms

- Negative

I **have not (haven't)** eaten pizza.

but

She **has not (hasn't)** eaten pizza.

- Interrogative/Question

Have you eaten pizza?

but

Has she eaten pizza?

Suffix -ed

- listen + -ed → listened
- (ending in e)
like + -ed → liked love + -ed → loved
- (ending in y)
try + -ed → tried play + -ed → played
- (ending in t,d)
want + -ed → wanted /id/
- (ending in consonant after a short vowel)
stop + -ed → stopped

!IRREGULAR VERBS!

Usage

- **Present events started in the past**

I have taught here for 5 years.

She hasn't seen George since primary school.

- **Experience / Events in an undefined past**

I've never seen a UFO.

Tom has seen plenty of ghosts.

- **Past event with a present result**

The window has been broken.

Somebody has stolen my wallet.

Key words

- since / for

I haven't seen him since 2009 / for a year.

- just

Tom has just learned about the exam.

- yet / already

He's already done that.

He hasn't been late yet.

- today / now / this week/month/year/... (denoting unfinished present time)

I haven't seen Simon today.