

MASNI DELEŽ ELEMENTA V SPOJINI

1. naloga

V 18,0 g neke spojine je vezano 12,3 g kroma, ostalo je kisik. Izračunaj masna deleža obeh elementov v tej spojini.

Račun:

$$\begin{aligned} m(\text{spojine}) &= 18\text{g} \\ m(\text{Cr}) &= 12,3\text{g} \\ w &= ? \end{aligned}$$

$$w(\text{Cr}) = \frac{m(\text{Cr})}{m(\text{sp})} = \frac{12,3\text{g}}{18\text{g}} = 0,683$$

$$w(\text{Cr}) = 0,683$$

$$w(\text{O}) = 0,317$$

$$w(\text{O}) = \frac{m(\text{O})}{m(\text{sp})} = \frac{5,7\text{g}}{18\text{g}} = 0,317$$

$$m(\text{O}) = m(\text{spojine}) - m(\text{Cr}) = 18\text{g} - 12,3\text{g} = 5,7\text{g}$$

2. naloga

V vzorcu neke spojine je vezano 5,4 g fosforja in 16,6 g fluora. Izračunaj masna deleža obeh elementov v tej spojini.

Račun:

$$\begin{aligned} m(\text{P}) &= 5,4\text{g} \\ m(\text{F}) &= 16,6\text{g} \\ m &= 5,4 + 16,6 = 22\text{g} \end{aligned}$$

$$w(\text{P}) = \frac{m(\text{P})}{m(\text{sp})} = \frac{5,4\text{g}}{22\text{g}} = 0,245$$

$$w(\text{P}) = 0,245$$

$$w(\text{F}) = 0,755$$

$$w(\text{F}) = \frac{m(\text{F})}{m(\text{sp})} = \frac{16,6\text{g}}{22\text{g}}$$

3. naloga

Izračunaj relativno molekulsko maso didušikovega tetrafluorida N_2F_4 in masna deleža obeh elementov v tej spojini.

$$A_r(\text{N}) = 14$$

$$A_r(\text{F}) = 19$$

$$M_r(\text{N}_2\text{F}_4) = 104$$

$$w(\text{N}) = \frac{28}{104} = 0,269$$

$$w(\text{F}) = \frac{76}{104} = 0,731$$

$$w(\text{N}) = 0,269$$

$$w(\text{F}) = 0,731$$

4. naloga

Dopolni preglednico. Izračunaj relativne molekulske mase spojin in masni delež kisika v teh spojinah.

Ime in formula spojine	Relativna molekulska masa spojine	Masni delež kisika v spojini
Žveplov trioksid SO_3	$M_r(\text{SO}_3) = 80,07$	$w(\text{O}) = 0,599$
Didušikov pentaoksid N_2O_5	108,02	$w(\text{O}) = 0,741$
Diklorov heptaoksid Cl_2O_7	182,90	$w(\text{O}) = 0,612$
Ksenonov tetraoksid XeO_4	195,29	$w(\text{O}) = 0,328$
Tetrafosforjev dekaoksid P_4O_{10}	283,89	$w(\text{O}) = 0,564$