

1. Z besedo *if* združi stavka v eno poved in jo zapiši na dva načina.

Primer: Jason works at Smith's. He probably knows Scarlett.

*If Jason works at Smith's, he probably knows Scarlett.
Jason probably knows Scarlett if he works at Smith's.*

1. I can't sleep. I get up and watch TV.

2. You take clothes from my closet. Please tell me.

3. You're thirsty. Why don't you drink some water?

2. Pogojne povedi, ki so zapisane z *if*, zapiši z *unless*.

Primer: Children can't go in the amusement park if they are not with an adult.

Children can't go in the amusement park unless they are with an adult.

1. You can't park here if you don't live in this block of flats.

2. If you are not 18, you can't drink alcohol.

3. I don't drive fast except if I'm really late.

3. Glagole v oklepajih postavi v ustrezno obliko, da boš tvoril *Zero Conditional* – ničti tip pogojnega odvisnika.

Primer: If I eat too much fast food, I *get* (get) fat.

1. If we tell Harry our private secrets, he always _____¹ (tell) everybody.

2. If Diane goes to a party, she always _____² (come) late.

3. If I go to the shops without any money, I always _____³ (find) something I like.

4. Opiši Tomov dan z ničtim tipom pogojnega odvisnika – *The Zero Conditional*.

Primer: go to bed late → get up late *If Tom goes to bed late, he gets up late.*

1. get up late → have breakfast late

2. have breakfast late → not catch the bus

3. not catch the bus → go to work on foot

4. go to work on foot → not get to the office before 11 am.

5. get to the office after 11 am. → boss get angry

5. Glagole v oklepajih postavi v ustrezno obliko, da boš tvoril prvi tip pogojnih odvisnikov – *The First Conditional*.

Primer: If it *rains* (rain) tomorrow, they *will have* (have) the performance inside.

1. If we _____¹ (talk) to the headmaster very politely, _____² (listen) to us?

2. I _____³ (be) happy if I _____⁴ (get) a bouquet.

3. Jenny says she _____⁵ (work) as a babysitter if she _____⁶ (need) money.

4. If I _____⁷ (not come) tomorrow evening, I _____⁸ (see) you on Friday.

6. Prevedi iz angleščine v slovenščino ali obratno.

Primer: If I get a job at the end of term, I'll be able to save money.

Če bom pred zaključkom semestra dobil službo, bom lahko nekaj prihranil.

Ce bo snežilo še eno uro, bomo naredili snežaka.

If it snows for another hour, we'll make a snowman.

1. If we visit London, we will see Big Ben.

2. Če bom naredila domačo nalogo, ti bom skuhalo kavo.

3. If I lose my job, I'll find another.

4. Vesel bom, če bom naredil izpit.



7. Izberi pravi odgovor.

Primer: What will we do if it *will rain/rains/rained*?

1. If she *won't/didn't/doesn't* phone soon, I'll call the police.
2. Unless you *hurry/will hurry/hurried*, you'll be late.
3. You'll be late if you *don't/didn't/won't* hurry.

8. Glagole v oklepajih postavi v pravilno obliko, da boš tvoril drugi tip pogojnih odvisnikov – *The Second Conditional*.

Primer: If people *had* (have) four arms, life *would be* (be) easier.

1. If my cat _____¹ (can) open the fridge, it _____² (eat) all my food.
2. If my parents _____³ (be) here, they _____⁴ (know) what to do.
3. If I _____⁵ (know) the answer, I _____⁶ (tell) you.
4. If your boss _____⁷ (ask) you to work on Sunday, _____ you _____⁸ (do) it?
5. If you _____⁹ (can) read people's thoughts, what _____ you _____¹⁰ (do)?
6. I _____¹¹ (buy) a new car if I _____¹² (have) enough money.
7. If I _____¹³ (tell) you to marry me, _____ you _____¹⁴ (ask) me?
8. Alex _____¹⁵ (finish) his work on time if he _____¹⁶ (not talk) so much.
9. If the programmes _____¹⁷ (be) better, I _____¹⁸ (watch) more TV.
10. If I _____¹⁹ (be) you, I _____²⁰ (not tell) her the bad news.

9. Scott Parton je zadel na loteriji. Prijatelji in družina mu svetujejo, kaj naj naredi z denarjem. Njihove ideje so zapisane v okvirčku. Zapiši jih z drugim tipom pogojnih odvisnikov – *The Second Conditional*. Začni z *If I were you ...*

4 have a big party buy a house 1 start a business
3 put the money in the bank 2 buy a sports car

Primer: SCOTT'S GIRLFRIEND: *If I were you, I would buy a house.*

1. HIS MOTHER: _____
2. HIS FATHER: _____
3. HIS BROTHER: _____
4. HIS GRANDMOTHER: _____



10. Izberi pravi začetek za drugi tip pogojnih odvisnikov – *The Second Conditional*.

Primer: If I *live/lived* to be 175, ...

1. If dogs *can/could* talk, ...
2. If Switzerland *starts/started* a war against Australia, ...
3. If the government *gives/gave* everybody a month's holiday with pay, ...

11. Izberi pravi odgovor. Vse povedi so drugi tip pogojnih odvisnikov – *The Second Conditional*.

Primer: I'm not going to buy a car. If I *buy/bought* a car, I *will/would* spend all my money on it.

1. My parents live far away. If they *live/lived* nearer, I *will/would* see them more often.
2. We're going to stay at home tonight. If we *go/went* out, we *won't/wouldn't* do anything.
3. It is raining outside. If it *isn't/wasn't* raining, I *will/would* play tennis.
4. If you *clean/cleaned* your glasses, you *will/would* see much better.
5. I *will/would* understand her if she *speaks/spoke* more slowly.

12. Kateri tip pogojnih odvisnikov prepoznaš v naslednjih stavkih?

Primer:

If I saw a dangerous snake, I *drugi tip (2nd Conditional)*
If I have any free time later, I *prvi tip (1st Conditional)*
If there aren't any traffic jams, the buses *ničti tip (Zero Conditional)*

1. If you phone me tomorrow, I ... _____
2. If I won some money, I ... _____
3. If my mother eats bananas, she always ... _____
4. If I told you what I think, you ... _____
5. If the homeless get some money for food and drinks, they ... _____
6. If I were alone in a large old house, I ... _____
7. If you keep annoying me, I ... _____



16. Glagole postavi v pravilno obliko, da boš tvoril tretji tip pogojnih odvisnikov.

Primer: If she hadn't gone (go) skiing, she wouldn't have broken (break) her leg.

- If the weather _____¹ (be) better last weekend, we _____² (go) to the sea.
- If I _____³ (be) here yesterday, I _____⁴ (come) to see you.
- If Victoria _____⁵ (study) harder, she _____⁶ (pass) her exam.
- If you _____⁷ (take) a map with you, you _____⁸ (not get) lost.
- We _____⁹ (win) the game if we _____¹⁰ (not play) so badly.

17. Za primere v nalogi 16. napiši vprašanja in odgovori nanje.

Primer: If she hadn't gone (go) skiing, she wouldn't have broken (break) her leg.
Did she go skiing? Yes.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

18. Tvoja prijateljica sta zelo raztresena. Poglej, kaj vse se jima je zgodilo, nato s tretjim tipom pogojnih odvisnikov opiši, kaj bi se/se ne bi zgodilo, če ne bi bila tako raztresena.

Primer:
He left his suitcase unattended at an airport. It got stolen.
If he hadn't left his suitcase unattended at an airport, it wouldn't have got stolen.

- He left his wallet in a restaurant. It disappeared.

- She left her watch lying around. It got broken.

- He didn't lock the door of their flat. Thieves broke in.

- She didn't put her name on her suitcase. Someone took it by mistake.

- He parked his car without lights. Another car ran into it.

13. Poimenuj pogojne odvisnike, nato odgovori na vprašanje, ki sledi.

Primer: Our life would be much easier if we didn't have so many concerns. drugi tip
(2nd Conditional) Do we have many concerns? Yes. (Situacija je drugačna – unreal present)

- If a famous star talked to me, I wouldn't know what to say.
Am I at a party with lot of famous pop stars in the room? _____
- If I knew the answer to the question, I'd tell you.
Do you know the answer? _____
- If you get into difficulties, I'll come and help you.
Am I offering to help you? _____
- If you fell in the water, I would rescue you.
Do you think you are going to fall in? _____
- If I had a thousand pounds, I wouldn't give you a penny!
Am I expecting to get a lot of money from somewhere? _____

14. Z drugim tipom pogojnih odvisnikov (*The Second Conditional*) odgovori na vprašanja.

Primer: What would an honest person do if he found a wallet in the street?
If an honest person found a wallet in the street, he'd take it to the police station.

- What would a generous person do if he had a lot of money?

- What would a selfish person do if he was in a dangerous situation?

- What would a rude person do if he was getting on the bus?

15. Glagole v oklepajih postavi v pravilno obliko za ničti, prvi ali drugi tip pogojnih odvisnikov.

I would be a lot happier if I knew what kind of university course I wanted to do. I have my Matura exam and if I _____¹ (do) well, I _____² (be able) to choose from a lot of courses. But the problem is I can't decide. If I _____³ (be) more artistic I _____⁴ (study) fine arts. I _____⁵ (do) medicine, if I _____⁶ (not faint) everytime I see blood! My teacher told me, 'If you _____⁷ (not know) what to do, _____⁸ (go) to see the school counselor for advice.' Maybe it _____⁹ (be) better if I _____¹⁰ (throw) a dice and let it decide for me!

CONDITIONAL CLAUSES

- If Tommy _____ (come) tomorrow, I _____ (tell) him to call you.
- I'm so poor. If I _____ (have) a lot of money, I _____ (buy) a house.
- Watch out! You _____ (fall) if you _____ (not be) careful.
- He wasn't careful and he broke his leg. If he _____ (be) careful, he _____ (not break) his leg.
- If you _____ (do) your homework, I _____ (let) you out.
- They took her all the money so she couldn't take a bus home. If they _____ (not take) her all the money, she _____ (take) a bus home.
- Don't you threaten me! I _____ (call) the police if you _____ (hurt) me.
- A: Why don't you come with us?
B: Oh, I'm so tired. But if I _____ (not be) tired, I _____ (go) with you.
- I'm sure i don't _____ (know) you. If I _____ (know) you, I _____ (know) your name.
- If it _____ (rain) tomorrow, we _____ (not play) football.
- If you _____ (not give) me back my pencil, I _____ (tell) the teacher.
- A: Let's dance!
B: I'm sorry. I feel so sick. If I _____ (not feel) so sick, I _____ (gladly dance) with you.
- I met Ron and we got married. If I _____ (not meet) him, we _____ (not get married).
- I don't love you. If I _____ (love) you, I _____ (feel) that.
- If our parents _____ (arrive) before 8 o'clock, we _____ (have) a meal together.
- He was very ill and he died. If he _____ (not be) sick, he _____ (not die).
- I want a new pullover. If I _____ (ask) my mother, she _____ (buy) it to me.
- I'm very fat and therefore very unhappy. If I _____ (weigh) less, I _____ (be) much happier.
- She lost her key and couldn't get home. If she _____ (not lose) her key, she _____ (unlock) the door.
- If you _____ (smoke) too much, you _____ (die) soon.
- If Karmen _____ (learn) English very hard, she _____ (pass) the exam.
- She studies very hard. If she _____ (not study), she _____ (be) unhappy.