

Računanāje toplote

Ē mēro tēlo sēgēvamo sēmo α toploto, sē motranāje energija poretā sē toli'ēs, kol'ēsē toplote tēlo pētjme. Spremembe W_m jē odvīsna oē mase snovī, spremembe temperature im lētīvostī tē snovī, kētō sē "temperaturemō obzīve nē pētjēt toploto". Tōrēj jē toplota (Q) odvīsna oē mase, spremembe temperature im specifīcne toplote snovī.

$$Q = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$c = \frac{Q}{m \cdot \Delta T} \quad \left[\frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}} \right]$$

↑
specifična
toplota

Specifična toplota nam pove, koliko toplote moramo dovesti 1 kg snovi, da se segreje za 1 K; pove tudi, koliko toplote odda 1 kg snovi, če se ohladi za 1 K.

1 kcal?

Primer:

Koliko toplote potrebujemo, da 5l vode segrejemo z 20°C do vrelišča? Specifična toplota vode je približno $4200 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg K}}$.

$$m = 5 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Delta T = 80 \text{ K}$$

$$c = 4200 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg K}}$$

$$Q = ?$$

$$Q = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T$$

$$Q = 5 \text{ kg} \cdot 4200 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg K}} \cdot 80 \text{ K}$$

$$Q = 1680000 \text{ J} = \underline{\underline{1,68 \text{ MJ}}}$$

D.N.

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad m &= 10 \text{ kg} \\ c &= 4200 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg K}} \\ \Delta T &= 50 \text{ K} \end{aligned}$$

$$Q = ? \quad 2,1 \text{ MJ}$$

momen	$c \left[\frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg K}} \right]$
Cu	390
Al	880
Am	130
Ag	235
Hg	140
les	1360

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad \text{led} \\ c &= 2100 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg K}} \\ \Delta T &= 2^\circ \text{C} \\ m &= 5 \text{ kg} \\ \hline Q &= ? \\ &21 \text{ kJ} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad \text{Fe} \\ c &= 460 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg K}} \\ m &= 10 \text{ g} \\ Q &= 100 \text{ J} \\ \hline \Delta T &= ? \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta T = \frac{Q}{m c}$$
$$\Delta T = 21,7 \text{ K}$$
$$\approx 22 \text{ K}$$