

5. DN - enačbe z oklepaji

a) $2 - (3x - 19) = 6x - (5x + 1)$ Pr.: L: $2 - (3 \cdot 5\frac{1}{2} - 19) =$

$$2 - 3x + 19 = 6x - 5x - 1$$

$$-3x - 6x + 5x = -19 - 2 - 1$$

$$-4x = -22 \quad /: (-4)$$

$$x = \frac{22}{4} = \frac{11}{2}$$

$$x = \underline{5\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$R = \{5\frac{1}{2}\}$$

$$= 2 - \left(\frac{3 \cdot 11}{1 \cdot 2} - 19\right) =$$

$$= 2 - \left(\frac{33}{2} - 19\right) =$$

$$= 2 - \left(16\frac{1}{2} - 19\right) =$$

$$= 2 - \left(-2\frac{1}{2}\right) = \underline{4\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$D: 6 \cdot 5\frac{1}{2} - (5 \cdot 5\frac{1}{2} + 1) =$$

$$= \frac{6 \cdot 11}{1 \cdot 2} - \left(\frac{5 \cdot 11}{1 \cdot 2} + 1\right) =$$

$$= \frac{66}{2} - \left(\frac{55}{2} + 1\right) = 33 - 28\frac{1}{2} = \underline{4\frac{1}{2}}$$

b) $4(3-x) - 14(x-2) - 15 = 15 - 8x$

$$12 - 4x - 14x + 28 - 15 = 15 - 8x$$

$$-4x - 14x + 8x = 15 + 15 - 28 - 12$$

$$-10x = -10 \quad /: (-10)$$

$$x = \underline{1}$$

$$R = \{1\}$$

Pr.: L: $4(3-1) - 14(1-2) - 15 =$

$$= 4 \cdot 2 - 14(-1) - 15 =$$

$$= 8 + 14 - 15 = \underline{7}$$

$$D: 15 - 8 \cdot 1 = \underline{7}$$

c) $(x+4)(x-4) = x^2 - 8x - 16$

$$\cancel{x^2} - 16 = \cancel{x^2} - 8x - \cancel{16}$$

$$8x = 0 \quad /: 8$$

$$x = \underline{0}$$

$$R = \{0\}$$

Pr.: L: $(0+4)(0-4) =$

$$= 4 \cdot (-4) = \underline{-16}$$

$$D: 0^2 - 8 \cdot 0 - 16 = \underline{-16}$$

$$d) (x-4)^2 - 4 = (x-6)(x-8)$$

$$\cancel{x^2} - \cancel{8x} + 16 - 4 = \cancel{x^2} - \cancel{8x} - 6x + 48$$

$$6x = -16 + 4 + 48$$

$$6x = 36 \quad | :6$$

$$\underline{x = 6}$$

$$R = \{6\}$$

$$\text{Pr.: L: } (6-4)^2 - 4 =$$

$$= 4 - 4 = \underline{\underline{0}}$$

$$\text{D: } (6-6)(6-8) =$$

$$= 0 \cdot (-2) = \underline{\underline{0}}$$

$$e) (2x-5)^2 - (5+x)(5-x) = (5x+2)(x-4)$$

$$4x^2 - 20x + 25 - (25 - x^2) = 5x^2 - 20x + 2x - 8$$

$$\cancel{4x^2} - \cancel{20x} + \cancel{25} - \cancel{25} + \cancel{x^2} = \cancel{5x^2} - \cancel{20x} + 2x - 8$$

$$-2x = -8 \quad | :(-2)$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

$$R = \{4\}$$

$$\text{Pr.: L: } (2 \cdot 4 - 5)^2 - (5+4)(5-4) =$$

$$= 3^2 - 9 \cdot 1 = 9 - 9 = \underline{\underline{0}}$$

$$\text{D: } (5 \cdot 4 + 2)(4-4) = 22 \cdot 0 = \underline{\underline{0}}$$