

Str. 12, mal. 1

$$* 5\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{8} \cdot \frac{2}{5} =$$

$$= \frac{16}{3} - \frac{\cancel{5} \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1}{8 \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot 1 \cdot 4} =$$

$$= \frac{16 \cdot 4}{3 \cdot 4} - \frac{1 \cdot 3}{4 \cdot 3} =$$

$$= \frac{64}{12} - \frac{3}{12} =$$

$$= \frac{61}{12} = \underline{\underline{5\frac{1}{12}}}$$

$$* 1\frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{12} =$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{6} \cdot 1 \cdot \cancel{9} \cdot 1 \cdot 3}{5 \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{12} \cdot 2 \cdot 1} =$$

$$= \frac{3}{10}$$

$$* \frac{5}{6} : 1\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{5} \cdot 10 =$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{5} \cdot 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 2}{8 \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot 1 \cdot 3} + \frac{2 \cdot \cancel{10} \cdot 2}{\cancel{5} \cdot 1 \cdot 1} =$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} + 4 =$$

$$= \underline{\underline{4\frac{2}{3}}}$$

$$* 5\frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{6} =$$

$$= \frac{36}{7} - \frac{1 \cdot \cancel{6} \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} =$$

$$= 5\frac{1}{7} - 2 =$$

$$= \underline{\underline{3\frac{1}{7}}}$$

$$* 1\frac{1}{6} - 1\frac{1}{2} : 15 =$$

$$= \frac{7}{6} - \frac{\cancel{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 1}{2 \cdot \cancel{15} \cdot 5} =$$

$$= \frac{7 \cdot 5}{6 \cdot 5} - \frac{1 \cdot 3}{10 \cdot 3} =$$

$$= \frac{35}{30} - \frac{3}{30} =$$

$$= \frac{32}{30} = 1\frac{2}{30} = \underline{\underline{1\frac{1}{15}}}$$

$$* 2\frac{3}{5} : 1\frac{3}{10} + \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{15} \cdot \cancel{10} \cdot 1 \cdot 2}{5 \cdot \cancel{15} \cdot 1 \cdot 1} + \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$= 2 + \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$= \underline{\underline{2\frac{1}{2}}}$$

str. 12 mal. 2

DZ 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 * & \left(\frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 2} \right) : 2 \frac{1}{12} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{3}{6} + \frac{2}{6} \right) : 2 \frac{1}{12} = \\
 & = \frac{5}{6} : 2 \frac{1}{12} = \\
 & = \frac{5 \cdot 12 \cdot 1 \cdot 2}{6 \cdot 25 \cdot 5 \cdot 1} = \\
 & = \frac{2}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * & 2 \frac{1}{2} : \left(5 - \frac{1}{10} \right) = \\
 & = \frac{5}{2} : \left(\frac{50}{10} - \frac{1}{10} \right) = \\
 & = \frac{5}{2} : \frac{49}{10} = \\
 & = \frac{5 \cdot 10 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 49 \cdot 1} = \\
 & = \frac{25}{49}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * & \left(4 \frac{1}{7} - 1 \frac{2}{5} \right) : \frac{1}{7} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{29 \cdot 5}{7 \cdot 5} - \frac{7 \cdot 2}{5 \cdot 7} \right) : \frac{1}{7} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{145}{35} - \frac{49}{35} \right) : \frac{1}{7} = \\
 & = \frac{96 \cdot 7 \cdot 1}{35 \cdot 1 \cdot 5} = \\
 & = \frac{96}{5} = 19 \frac{1}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * & \frac{2}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} : 1 \frac{1}{2} \right) = \\
 & = \frac{2}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2} \right) = \\
 & = \frac{2}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{6} \right) = \\
 & = \frac{2}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{6} + \frac{1}{6} \right) = \\
 & = \frac{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 1}{7 \cdot 6 \cdot 3} = \\
 & = \frac{4}{21}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * & \left(\frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 2} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{3}{6} + \frac{2}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \\
 & = \frac{5 \cdot 1}{6 \cdot 2} = \\
 & = \frac{5}{12}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * & \left(2 \frac{1}{4} - 1 \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{9 \cdot 1}{4 \cdot 1} - \frac{3 \cdot 2}{2 \cdot 2} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{9}{4} - \frac{6}{4} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \\
 & = \frac{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 2} = \\
 & = \frac{1}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * 6\frac{3}{5} : 3\frac{2}{3} &= \\
 &= \frac{33}{5} : \frac{11}{3} = \\
 &= \frac{\cancel{33} \cdot 3 \cdot 3}{5 \cdot \cancel{11} \cdot 1} = \\
 &= \frac{9}{5} = \underline{\underline{1\frac{4}{5}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * \left(1\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot \frac{5}{17} &= \\
 &= \left(\frac{3 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{4 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 2}\right) \cdot \frac{5}{17} = \\
 &= \left(\frac{9}{6} + \frac{8}{6}\right) \cdot \frac{5}{17} = \\
 &= \frac{\cancel{17} \cdot 5 \cdot 1}{6 \cdot \cancel{17} \cdot 1} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{\frac{5}{6}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * 3\frac{1}{4} \cdot \left(6\frac{1}{5} - 5\frac{2}{3}\right) &= \\
 &= \frac{13}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{31 \cdot 3}{5 \cdot 3} - \frac{17 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 5}\right) = \\
 &= \frac{13}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{93}{15} - \frac{85}{15}\right) = \\
 &= \frac{13 \cdot \cancel{8} \cdot 2}{\cancel{4} \cdot 15 \cdot 1} = \\
 &= \frac{26}{15} = \underline{\underline{1\frac{11}{15}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

DZ 2 | Nr. 18

$$\begin{aligned} 1.) a) (0,3 + 2,9) \cdot 1,2 &= \\ &= 3,2 \cdot 1,2 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{3,84}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0,32 \cdot (12,63 - 4) &= \\ &= 0,32 \cdot 8,63 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{2,7616}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) (2,8 - 1,2) \cdot 4,7 &= \\ &= 1,6 \cdot 4,7 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{7,52}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0,86 \cdot (26 - 0,46) &= \\ &= 0,86 \cdot 25,54 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{21,9644}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2.) a) 2,8 : (0,6 + 1,2) &= \\ &= 2,8 : 1,8 = \\ &= 28 : 18 = \\ &= 1,555 \approx \underline{\underline{1,56}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0,25 : (2,42 + 1,59) &= \\ &= 0,25 : 4,01 = \\ &= 25 : 401 = \\ &= 0,062 \approx \underline{\underline{0,06}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (124,6 - 43,5) \cdot 0,6 &= \\ &= 81,1 \cdot 0,6 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{48,66}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{2,2}{3,2} + \frac{1}{6}\right) \cdot \frac{3}{8} &= \\ &= \left(\frac{4}{6} + \frac{1}{6}\right) \cdot \frac{3}{8} = \\ &= \frac{5 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{6 \cdot 8 \cdot 2} = \\ &= \frac{5}{16} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 32,2 \cdot (33,61 + 26,39) &= \\ &= 32,2 \cdot 60 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{1932}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{5,2}{9,2} - \frac{5}{18}\right) \cdot \frac{2}{7} &= \\ &= \left(\frac{10}{18} - \frac{5}{18}\right) \cdot \frac{2}{7} = \\ &= \frac{5 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{18 \cdot 7 \cdot 9} = \\ &= \frac{5}{63} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6,58 : (26,54 - 12,48) &= \\ &= 6,58 : 14,06 = \\ &= 0,4679 \approx \underline{\underline{0,47}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (39,8 + 52,9) \cdot 2,1 &= \\ &= 92,7 \cdot 2,1 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{194,67}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{3,2}{4,2} - \frac{2}{8}\right) \cdot \frac{2}{5} &= \\ &= \left(\frac{6}{8} - \frac{2}{8}\right) \cdot \frac{2}{5} = \\ &= \frac{4 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1}{8 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 1} = \\ &= \frac{1}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7,2 \cdot (13,43 - 3,32) &= \\ &= 7,2 \cdot 10,11 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{72,792}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{2,2}{7,2} + \frac{1}{14}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{5} &= \\ &= \left(\frac{4}{14} + \frac{1}{14}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{5} = \\ &= \frac{5 \cdot 1 \cdot 1}{14 \cdot 5 \cdot 1} = \\ &= \frac{1}{14} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3,6 : (4,9 - 2,8) &= \\ &= 3,6 : 2,1 = \\ &= 36 : 21 = \\ &= 1,714 \approx \underline{\underline{1,71}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) \quad \frac{1}{3} : \left(\frac{1 \cdot 3}{5 \cdot 3} + \frac{2}{15} \right) &= \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} : \left(\frac{3}{15} + \frac{2}{15} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{1 \cdot 15 \cdot 3 \cdot 1}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{1}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{3}{5} : \left(\frac{4 \cdot 2}{5 \cdot 2} + \frac{7}{10} \right) &= \\
 &= \frac{3}{5} : \left(\frac{8}{10} + \frac{7}{10} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{3}{5} : \frac{15}{10} = \\
 &= \frac{3 \cdot 10 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{5 \cdot 15 \cdot 1 \cdot 5} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{\frac{2}{5}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{12}{3} : \left(8 \frac{3}{4} - 6 \frac{1}{8} \right) &= \\
 &= \frac{5}{3} : \left(\frac{35 \cdot 2}{4 \cdot 2} - \frac{49}{8} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{5}{3} : \left(\frac{70}{8} - \frac{49}{8} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{5}{3} : \frac{21}{8} = \\
 &= \frac{5 \cdot 8}{3 \cdot 21} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{\frac{40}{63}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3 \frac{5}{6} : \left(1 \frac{8}{9} - 1 \frac{2}{3} \right) &= \\
 &= \frac{23}{6} : \left(\frac{17}{9} - \frac{5 \cdot 3}{3 \cdot 3} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{23}{6} : \left(\frac{17}{9} - \frac{15}{9} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{23}{6} : \frac{2}{9} = \\
 &= \frac{23 \cdot 9 \cdot 3}{6 \cdot 2 \cdot 2} = \\
 &= \frac{69}{4} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{17 \frac{1}{4}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{2}{5} : \left(\frac{8}{9} - \frac{2 \cdot 3}{3 \cdot 3} \right) &= \\
 &= \frac{2}{5} : \left(\frac{8}{9} - \frac{6}{9} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{2}{5} : \frac{2}{9} = \\
 &= \frac{2 \cdot 9 \cdot 1}{5 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = \\
 &= \frac{9}{5} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{1 \frac{4}{5}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{1}{12} : \left(6 - \frac{5}{6} \right) &= \\
 &= \frac{1}{12} : \left(\frac{36}{6} - \frac{5}{6} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{1}{12} : \frac{31}{6} = \\
 &= \frac{1 \cdot 6 \cdot 1}{12 \cdot 31 \cdot 2} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{62}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 \frac{7}{18} : \left(\frac{4}{9} + 1 \frac{1}{6} \right) &= \\
 &= \frac{25}{18} : \left(\frac{4 \cdot 2}{9 \cdot 2} + \frac{7 \cdot 3}{6 \cdot 3} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{25}{18} : \left(\frac{8}{18} + \frac{21}{18} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{25 \cdot 18 \cdot 1}{18 \cdot 29 \cdot 1} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{\frac{25}{29}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 12 \frac{7}{16} : \left(6 \frac{7}{8} - 4 \frac{3}{4} \right) &= \\
 &= \frac{199}{16} : \left(\frac{55}{8} - \frac{19 \cdot 2}{4 \cdot 2} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{199}{16} : \left(\frac{55}{8} - \frac{38}{8} \right) = \\
 &= \frac{199}{16} : \frac{17}{8} = \\
 &= \frac{199 \cdot 8 \cdot 1}{16 \cdot 17 \cdot 2} = \\
 &= \frac{199}{34} = \\
 &= \underline{\underline{5 \frac{29}{34}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) \quad & \left(\frac{16}{56} + \frac{59}{69} \right) : \frac{2}{3} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{6}{30} + \frac{25}{30} \right) : \frac{2}{3} = \\
 & = \frac{31 \cdot 8 \cdot 1}{30 \cdot 2 \cdot 10} = \\
 & = \frac{31}{20} = \\
 & = \underline{\underline{1 \frac{11}{20}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{13}{23} + \frac{12}{33} \right) : \frac{1}{4} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{3}{6} + \frac{2}{6} \right) : \frac{1}{4} = \\
 & = \frac{5 \cdot 4 \cdot 2}{6 \cdot 1 \cdot 3} = \\
 & = \frac{10}{3} = \\
 & = \underline{\underline{3 \frac{1}{3}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 \frac{3}{7} - \frac{4}{7} \right) : 1 \frac{12}{14} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{10}{7} - \frac{4}{7} \right) : \frac{26}{14} = \\
 & = \frac{6 \cdot 14 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{7 \cdot 26 \cdot 1 \cdot 13} = \\
 & = \frac{6}{13}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(7 \frac{3 \cdot 2}{112} + \frac{11}{21} \right) : \frac{1}{6} = \\
 & \left(7 \frac{6}{22} + \frac{11}{22} \right) : \frac{1}{6} = \\
 & = 7 \frac{17}{22} : \frac{1}{6} = \\
 & = \frac{171 \cdot 6 \cdot 3}{22 \cdot 1 \cdot 11} = \\
 & = \frac{513}{11} = \\
 & = \underline{\underline{46 \frac{7}{11}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1 \cdot 4}{34} + \frac{33}{43} \right) : \frac{1}{12} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{4}{12} + \frac{9}{12} \right) : \frac{1}{12} = \\
 & = \frac{13 \cdot 12 \cdot 1}{12 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = \\
 & = \underline{\underline{13}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{14}{56} - \frac{19}{69} \right) : \frac{7}{15} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{6}{30} - \frac{5}{30} \right) : \frac{7}{15} = \\
 & = \frac{1 \cdot 15 \cdot 1}{30 \cdot 7 \cdot 2} = \\
 & = \frac{1}{14}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(5 \frac{1}{8} - 1 \frac{2}{3} \right) : \frac{5}{6} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{413}{83} - \frac{58}{38} \right) : \frac{5}{6} = \\
 & = \left(\frac{123}{24} - \frac{40}{24} \right) : \frac{5}{6} = \\
 & = \frac{83 \cdot 6 \cdot 1}{24 \cdot 5 \cdot 4} = \\
 & = \frac{83}{20} = \\
 & = \underline{\underline{4 \frac{3}{20}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \frac{5 \cdot 7}{67} + 1 \frac{16}{76} \right) : \frac{1}{42} = \\
 & = \left(3 \frac{35}{42} + 1 \frac{6}{42} \right) : \frac{1}{42} = \\
 & = 4 \frac{41}{42} : \frac{1}{42} = \\
 & = \frac{209 \cdot 42 \cdot 1}{42 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = \\
 & = \underline{\underline{209}}
 \end{aligned}$$