



PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE (Navadni sedajni čas), končnica -S

PRESENT SIMPLE - NAVADNI SEDANJIK je zelo pomemben slovnični čas, ki se ga veliko uporablja. V šoli si do sedaj vsa leta uporabljal-a predvsem ta čas.

Uporabljamo ga:

- kadar govorimo o dejanjih, ki se v sedanjosti ponavljajo.
- kadar govorimo o navadah;
- kadar govorimo o ugotovitvah in trditvah.

Ko tvorimo povedi v času PRESENT SIMPLE - NAVADNI SEDANJIK moramo paziti na **končnico pri glagolu**. Glagol v tretji osebi ednine (she, he, it) dobi končnico -S ali – ES.

Ne pozabi!!!

Glagola BITI in IMETI **ne dobita končnice** – imata različne oblike. Za boljšo predstavo pogledaj spodnjo tabelico:

I (jaz)	play	watch	am	have got
you (ti)	play	watch	are	have got
she (ona), he (on), it (ono)	plays	watches	is	has got
we (mi)	play	watch	are	have got
you (vi)	play	watch	are	have got
they (oni)	play	watch	are	have got

1. Dopolni spodnjo tabelo.

V zvezek **prepiši naslov tokratne ure in rešitve**: osebni zaimek in glagol. Glej rešeni primer.

	I work	He works		I go	It...
	I dance	She ...		I do	He...
	I play	We...		I am	You...
	I study	I...		I have got	She...
	I wash	You...		I cook	I...

Sedaj že dobro veš, da je potrebno glagolu v 3. osebi ednine dodati končnico.

2. Poglejmo si, kdaj dodaš končnico -S in kdaj -ES.

A: Večina glagolov dobi končnico: -S:

speak – she speak**s**

give – he give**s**

make – it make**s**

B: Če se glagol konča na S, X, CH, SH, dodamo končnico – ES:

kiss – she kiss**es**

fix- he fix**es**

watch – she watch**es**

crash – it crash**es**



RAZMISLI! Zakaj ravno v teh primerih glagol dobi končnico ES?

C: Če se glagol konča na SOGLASNIK+Y, se Y spremeni v i in dodaš končnico ES:

I stud**y** – she stud**ies**

they cry – it cri**es**

you carry – he carri**es**

Če se glagol konča na SAMOGLASNIK + Y: se doda samo končnico -S:
(samoglasniki pa so: a, e, i, o, u)

I play – she play**s**

I buy – he buy**s**

D: Kratki glagoli, ki se končajo na – O, dobijo končnico – ES

I do – he do**es**

you go – she go**es**

E: Glagol BITI in IMETI ne dobita končnice. Uporabiš pravo obliko:

I have got – she **has** got

you are – she **is**

3. Sedaj v zvezek **prepiši razlago** pod 2. točko od A do E.

4. Reši nalogi 22 in 24 v delovnem zvezku na strani 39. Na koncu se preveri s spodnjimi rešitvami.

REŠITVE:

	I work	He works		I go	It goes
	I dance	She dances		I do	He does
	I play	We play		I am	You are
	I study	I study		I have	She has
	I wash	You wash		I cook	I cook

Delovni zvezek stran 39:

nal. 22

-s	-es	-ies
buys	catches	flies
works	wishes	cries
stands	touches	carries
starts	watches	marries
stops	misses	fries
lives	pushes	tries

nal. 24

My Mum **gets up** early. She **makes** breakfast and then she **wakes up** my brother and me. Then she **makes** coffee for my dad. Dad **feeds** the cat and **reads** the morning paper.

After breakfast my dad **takes** me to school. On the way out he **takes** the garbage out.

Mum usually **cooks** dinner. I **wash up** twice a week. Then I **do** my homework. My brother **doesn't have** any homework because he **is** only four. And he **doesn't have** to clean up, either. He only **makes** a big mess.

In the evening Mum **waters** the flowers and Dad **does** house repairs, if necessary. In the evening we all **watch** TV. I **go** to bed at about 10.

We **visit** our granny on Sundays.

What a boring life! I **want** to have an exciting life when I **grow** up. I **want** to become a detective or an astronaut. I **want** to catch the criminals or **fly** to the Moon. Or **explore** the universe. But Mum **says** that I have to finish school first.