

PRIPRAVE ZA POUK NA DALJAVO, 7. razred

17. ura (teden 30. 11 – 4 . 12.)

Preteklik The Past Simple

1. V zvezek zapiši:

NAVADNI PRETEKLIK: THE PAST SIMPLE

The Past Simple je eden od angleških slovničnih časov, s katerim **poročamo**, kaj se je v preteklosti zgodilo.

Vedno **vemo**, **kdaj** se je dejanje, izraženo v tem času, zgodilo.

Pretekle povedi tvorimo na tri različne načine (glede na tip glagola):

- z glagolom **biti** (was / were / was't / weren't);
- z **nepravilnimi glagoli** (npr. had / didn't have – zaenkrat znamo samo tega);
- s **pravilnimi** glagoli.

PRETEKLIK S PRAVILNIMI GLAGOLI

Pravilni glagoli so tisti, ki jim v **trdilnih povedih** preteklika The Past Simple dodamo končnico **-ed**.

V **nikalnih in vprašalnih** povedih glagol **ne dobi končnice -ed**, da gre za preteklik vemo iz pomožnih glagolov **did** (v vprašalnih povedih) ali **didn't** (v nikalnih povedih).

Primerjaj **rumeno obarvane "signale"**, zaradi katerih vemo, da so povedi v pretekliku:

| glagoli | TRDILNE POVEDI (+) | NIKALNE POVEDI (-) | VPRAŠALNE POVEDI (?) |
|-------------------|---|--|--|
| PRAVILNI | I liked the film. She played tennis. | I didn't like the film. She didn't play tennis. | Did I like the film? Did she play tennis? |
| BITI | I was pretty. We were happy. | I wasn't pretty. We weren't happy. | Was I pretty? Were we happy? |
| NEPRAVILNI (have) | They had a dog. | They didn't have a dog. | Did they have a dog? |

2. V učbeniku na str. 52 **ustno naredi** nalogo 8a:

- **Predstavi** si, da te nekdo vpraša, kaj si včeraj naredil -
“What did you do yesterday?”
- S pomočjo tabele vsakič **sestavi** drugo poved v pretekliku:
I + glagol za pikico + **-ed** + ostanek povedi. Torej:
I play**ed** cards. / I wash**ed** our car. / I listen**ed** to the radio. / I clean**ed** my room.

3. V zvezek **napiši** naslov **VAJA** in **preiši** tabelo v **nalogi 9a v učb. str. 53.**

Nato **poslušaj POSNETEK** – osebe, katerih imena so v razpredelnici bodo poročale o tem, kaj so naredile v nedeljo.

Na kratko si zabeleži odgovore.

Npr. Briget – *stayed at home...*

4. **Ustno** naredi **nalogo 10 v učbeniku na str. 53.**

Torej, najprej prebereš prvo preteklo poved označeno z A. (Lola si je umila lase.)

Nato poved A ponoviš in tvoriš naslednjo preteklo poved z glagolom iz okvirčka (B).

Nato ponoviš povedi A in B, ter dodaš poved C....dokler ne zmanjka glagolov iz okvirčka.

REŠITVE:

Exercise 9a

| Names | Activities |
|------------------|---|
| Bridget | stayed at home, listened to music |
| Patrick and Ryan | were at the theme park, were on the Ghost Train |
| Gill and Tory | helped her mother with the housework, cycled together |
| Brandon | washed their car, studied English, watched TV |