

The Past Continuous Tense (Opisni preteklik)

Na začetku tega tedna ste ponovili tvorbo in uporabo navadnega preteklika (The Past Simple Tense). Sedaj pa je napočil čas, da spoznamo še **2. preteklik**, ki ga poznamo v angleščini. Imenujemo ga **opisni preteklik ali po angleško The Past Continuous Tense**.

1. Odpri **učbenik na strani 57 / naloga 3**. Kaj so počeli ljudje na sličicah včeraj ob treh popoldne? Ustno tvori povedi. Pomagaj si s primerom ter uporabi izraze, ki so zapisani v kvadratu pod sličicami. Preveri se s spodnjimi rešitvami.

Verjetno si ugotovil, da glagolom dodajamo končnico -ing, pred njih pa postavimo glagol was ali were. Bravo, tako tvorimo ta čas 😊!

2. **Odpri zvezek in prepisi razlago novega časa iz spodnjega kvadrata:**

THE PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE (OPISNI PRETEKLIK)

Ta čas uporabljamo za opisovanje dejanj, ki so se dogajala v nekem določenem obdobju v preteklosti. Opisujemo nedovršena (trajajoča) dejanja.

TVORBA POVEDI: glagol biti v pretekliku **WAS** ali **WERE** + glagol s končnico **-ing**

TRDILNE IN NIKALNE POVEDI

osebek	glagol biti	glagol s končnico -ing
I She He It	was wasn't	reading a book for two hours.
We You They	were weren't	reading a book for two hours.

VPRAŠALNE POVEDI

glagol biti	osebek	glagol s končnico -ing
Was	I she he it	reading a book?
Were	we you they	reading a book?

Examples:

- + We were watching TV yesterday evening.
- We weren't watching TV yesterday evening.
- ? Were we watching TV yesterday evening?

Vprašanje z vprašalnico: ? What were we watching yesterday evening?

PAZI: ko glagolom dodajamo končnico -ing, se pri nekaterih zgodijo določene spremembe:

1. glagoli, ki se končajo na -e → e odpade: make → **making**
2. kratki glagoli, ki se končajo na soglasnik, pred njim pa stoji samoglasnik (a, e, i, o, u) → soglasnik se podvoji: cut → **cutting**; stop → **stopping**
3. glagoli **lie**, **tie**, **die** → **lying**, **tying**, **dying**

3. Sedaj pa še nekaj vaj; **odpri delovni zvezek na strani 53 in reši naloge 5, 6, 7.** Ko končaš, se preveri z rešitvami na koncu dokumenta.

REŠITVE

UČBENIK str. 57/naloga 3:

STR. 57, VAJA 3:

2. Tim was skiing.
3. The tourists were doing sightseeing.
4. Diana was having a shower.
5. The bride and the bridegroom were pushing their car.
6. Carla was singing at a talent show.
7. The Browns were swimming.
8. The girls were taking a computer-training course.

DELOVNI ZVEZEK str. 53/naloge 5, 6, 7:

5

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 playing | 9 making |
| 2 write | 10 shake |
| 3 lying | 11 stopping |
| 4 cry | 12 die |
| 5 sitting | 13 swimming |
| 6 shine | 14 do |
| 7 carrying | 15 putting |
| 8 dance | 16 run |

6

+	-	?
	He wasn't waiting for the bus.	Was he waiting for the bus?
We were crying.		Were we crying?
She was standing outside.	She wasn't standing outside.	
	You weren't biting your nails	Were you biting your nails?
They were swimming in the sea.	They weren't swimming in the sea.	
It was snowing.		Was it snowing?

7

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Ann was | Ann were, were, was, were |
| Bob Were | Bob was, were |
| Ann weren't, were | |