

OBJECT QUESTIONS – vprašanja po predmetu stavka

Učenci, lepo pozdravljeni v novem tednu.

Danes se bomo pogovarjali o vprašalnih stavkih, in sicer o tem, kako sestavimo vprašanje, kadar se sprašujemo po **predmetu stavka**.

1. Preštudiraj spodnji zapis in zraven razmišljaj.



Najprej ponovimo stavčne člene v slovenščini. Primer:

Mami peče piškote. Predmet stavka so **PIŠKOTI**, vprašamo se: **KOGA ALI KAJ** peče mami?

↓ ↓ ↓
OSEBEK POVEDEK **PREDMET**

Na podoben način se sprašujemo po predmetu stavka tudi v angleščini:

a. Mum bakes cookies. Vprašamo se po predmetu stavka: **WHAT** does mum bake?

↓ ↓ ↓
SUBJECT VERB **OBJECT**

(Kaj peče mami?)

Take vprašalne stavke vi znate že dobro tvoriti. Pri tem moramo biti zelo pazljivi, kakšne pomožne glagole uporabljamo za tvorbo – odvisno je od tega, v katerem času sprašujemo.

b. V zgornjem primeru so bili predmet stavka piškoti (cookies). Poglejmo, kaj se zgodi, če kot predmet stavka nastopa neka oseba:

Tim likes Samantha. Vprašamo se po predmetu stavka: **WHO** does Tim like?

↓ ↓ ↓
SUBJECT VERB **OBJECT**

(Koga ima Tim rad?)

Torej: kadar je predmet stavka **oseba**, uporabimo vprašalnico **WHO**, kadar je predmet stavka **žival, rastlina, predmet ali pojem** pa vprašalnico **WHAT**.

2. Vzemi zvezek in prepisi razlago v spodnjem okvirju.



OBJECT QUESTIONS (vprašanja po predmetu stavka)

Po predmetu stavka se v angleščini sprašujemo z vprašalnicama WHO in WHAT. Kadar je predmet stavka človek, uporabimo WHO, kadar je predmet stavka žival, rastlina, predmet ali pojem, pa vprašalnico WHAT.

Vprašalno poved sestavimo takole:

VPRAŠALNICA + POMOŽNI GLAGOL + OSEBEK + GLAGOL

Who **did** **you** **see?**

Kateri pomožni glagol bomo uporabili, je odvisno od časa – v sedanjiku uporabimo **DO** ali **DOES**, v pretekliku **DID**, v continuous časih **glagol BITI**, v prihodnjiku pa **WILL**.

Primeri:

1. Tony drives **a car**. – **What does** Tony drive? } SEDANJIK
We see **our parents** every day. – **Who do** we see every day? } (PRESENT SIMPLE)
2. Dan cooked **lunch**. – **What did** Dan cook? } PRETEKLIK
They saw **their friends** yesterday. – **Who did** they see yesterday? } (PAST SIMPLE)
3. She is writing **an e-mail** now. – **What is** she writing now? } PRESENT CONTINUOUS
We were talking to **our friends**. – **Who were** we talking to? } PAST CONTINUOUS
4. People will eat **a lot of pills**. – **What will** people eat? } PRIHODNJIK Z WILL
She is going to meet **him**. – **Who is** she going to meet? } PRIHODNJIK Z GOING TO

3. Vprašaj se po predmetu stavka. Vsi predmeti so podčrtani. Vprašalne stavke zapiši v zvezek. Na koncu se preveri z rešitvami spodaj.

- a) Julie loves Danny.
- b) David lost his wallet yesterday.
- c) We were watching snowflakes for a while.
- d) The caterpillar became a butterfly.
- e) The teacher is talking to her student now.
- f) The children are playing with their parents.
- g) They are going to make a snowman.
- h) Tim and Tom read books every day.
- i) Luke read the book a week ago.
- j) She will probably leave her boyfriend.

REŠITVE:

- a) Who does Julie love?
- b) What did David lose?
- c) What were we watching for a while?
- d) What did the caterpillar become?
- e) Who is the teacher talking to now?
- f) Who are the children playing with?
- g) What are they going to make?
- h) What do Tim and Tom read every day?
- i) What did Luke read a week ago?
- j) Who will she probably leave?