

## Vprašanja po osebk in predmetu stavka – vaje

Učenci, današnja ura je namenjena utrjevanju tvorbe vprašanj po osebk in predmetu stavka.

### 1. Na hitro ponovimo:

- po **osebku stavka** se vprašamo KDO ali KAJ in stoji na začetku stavka oz. pred glagolom; v angleščini uporabimo vprašalnico **WHO** (kdo) kadar je osebek stavka človek ter **WHAT** (kaj) kadar je osebek stavka žival, rastlina, predmet ali pojem.

**Tina** made a cake. – **Who** made a cake?

**The cats** were chasing mice for a long time. – **What** was chasing mice for a long time?

Paziti moramo, da glagol vedno postavimo v **ednino**, če je to mogoče (gl. biti in v sedanjiku).

- po **predmetu stavka** se vprašamo KOGA ali KAJ in stoji za glagolom; v angleščini uporabimo vprašalnico **WHO** (kdo) kadar je predmet stavka človek ter **WHAT** (kaj) kadar je predmet stavka žival, rastlina, predmet ali pojem.

The dogs were chasing **Tommy** for a long time. – **Who** were the dogs chasing for a long time?

Tina made **a cake**. – **What** did Tina make?

Paziti moramo, da uporabimo pravi **pomožni glagol** za tvorbo vprašalnih stavkov (različni časi).

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### 2. Sedaj odpri delovni zvezek na straneh 71 – 73 in reši naloge 37, 38\*, 39\*\*.

#### Namigi za lažje reševanje:

\* **Pri nalogi 38** so različne pravljice. Modra pika predstavlja podatek, po katerem se je potrebno vprašati, odgovore na vprašanja pa najdeš v kvadratu zgoraj (bež barve). Če ti pravljice ne ležijo najbolje, lahko namesto te naloge rešuješ interaktivne vaje na naslednjih dveh povezavah:

<https://www.esl-lounge.com/student/grammar/3g26-subject-object-questions.php>

<https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/subject-questions-exercise-1.html>

\*\* **Pri nalogi 39** moraš uporabljati tudi druge vprašalnice (in NE le who in what) – odvisno od tega, po kakšnem podatku se sprašuješ. Pomagaj si z zapiski – vse vprašalnice smo napisali v zvezek.

Ko končaš, **se preveri z rešitvami** na naslednji strani dokumenta.

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## REŠITVE NALOG:

### 37

- |                   |                             |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| What seems wrong? | What frightens you?         |
| What do you hear? | Who wants to kill you?      |
| Who laughs?       | Who was trying to kill you? |
| Who did you hear? |                             |
| Who was laughing? |                             |
| What is wrong?    |                             |

### 38a

- 1 What did Beauty break? – The spell.
- 2 What did the Queen put on the first mattress? – A tiny green pea.
- 3 Who saw a little house made of cake? – Hansel and Gretel.
- 4 Who did the wicked witch want to cook and eat? – Hansel.
- 5 What blinded the prince? – Sharp thorns.
- 6 Who had a magic mirror? – The new Queen.
- 7 What did Sleeping Beauty prick on a spindle? – Her finger.
- 8 What put Snow White to sleep? – A poisoned comb.
- 9 What did a young prince hear? – Rapunzel's sweet singing.
- 10 Who did the huntsman take into the forest? – Snow White.
- 11 Who blew down the house of straw? – The wolf.
- 12 What fell into the well? – The golden ball.
- 13 What did the ugly duckling see in the water? – His own reflection.
- 14 Who put Snow White in a glass coffin? – The dwarfs.
- 15 What did the wicked witch like to eat? – Little children.
- 16 What woke up Sleeping Beauty? – The Prince's kiss.

### 38b

- |                                    |                                 |                                    |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Beauty and the Beast: <b>1</b>     | Sleeping Beauty: <b>7, 16</b>   | The Princess and the Pea: <b>2</b> |
| Hansel and Gretel: <b>3, 4, 15</b> | Snow White: <b>6, 8, 10, 14</b> | The Three Little Pigs: <b>11</b>   |
| Rapunzel: <b>5, 9</b>              | The Frog Prince: <b>12</b>      | The Ugly Duckling: <b>13</b>       |

### 39

- 1 Where did the fire break out?
- 2 How much does Mr Smith earn a year?
- 3 How long / For how long were the buildings shaking?
- 4 Who did the police catch yesterday?
- 5 What does Matthew have to be like as a shop assistant?
- 6 How long will it take me to get there (by car)?
- 7 How are they laughing?
- 8 Where did many children have to work in the 19th century?
- 9 What happened in 2008?
- 10 How can they speak English?
- 11 What did the thief steal?
- 12 How often must Martha go shopping?