

Utrjevanje vprašalnic in vprašalnih stavkov

Pozdravljeni vsi skupaj! Novi teden začenjamo z utrjevanjem tvorjenja vprašalnih stavkov. Prejšnji teden ste spoznali kako se vprašamo po osebk in predmetu, danes pa bomo ponovili še kako tvorimo ostale vprašalne stavke.

1. Torej osnovna »enačba« za tvorbo vprašalnih stavkov je:

VPRAŠALNICA + POMOŽNI GLAGOL + OSEBEK + GLAGOL + OSTALE INFORMACIJE

WHO – kdo, koga WHERE – kje, kam WHY – zakaj WHEN – kdaj WHAT – kaj HOW – kako	**AM, IS, ARE, WAS, WERE, HAVE (got), HAS (got), WILL, SHOULD, MUST, CAN, COULD DO DOES DID	OSEBEK (ponavadi prva beseda v stavku)	GLAGOL (see, take, have, like, love...)	Vse ostale informacije, ki so še napisane v stavku (two years ago, sometimes, in the room, In the city...)
HOW MUCH – koliko HOW MANY – koliko	<p><u>I drank a lot of WATER.</u> HOW MUCH water did I drink? neštevnici s.</p> <p><u>She has got seven children.</u> HOW MANY children has she got? števnici s.</p>			
WHOSE – čigav (oseba) WHICH – kateri (predmet)	<p><u>This is my mother's car.</u> WHOSE car is that?</p> <p><u>I like English tea.</u> WHICH tea do I like?</p> <p>ZA vprašalnicami WHICH, WHOSE, HOW MANY / MUCH najprej zapišemo samostalnik, na katerega se vprašalnica nanaša, IN šele nato zapišemo pomožni glagol, osebek, glagol.</p>			

****NAMIG:** če v trdilnem stavku najdeš pomožne glagole (am / is / are / was / were / will / have (got), has (got) / can / could / must..) uporabiš te v vprašalnem stavku. Če pa v trdilnem stavku ne najdeš nobenega od naštetih, pa izbiraš med **DO, DOES in DID.**

2. Poglejmo si nekaj primerov po posameznih glagolskih časih:

Present Simple (navadni sedanjik):

She plays **the piano** every day.

WHAT **does** she **play** every day? (PAZI! Končnica -s odpade)

They **watch** TV in the living room.

WHERE **do** they **watch** TV?

Present Continuous (opisni sedanjik):

I **am laughing** at the moment.

WHEN **am** I **laughing**?

He **is crying** because he is sad.

WHY **is** he **crying**?

You **are reading** a book now.

WHAT **are** you **reading** now?

Past Simple (navadni preteklik):

The fire **broke** out last week.

WHEN **did** the fire **break** out? (PAZI: glagol v nedoločniku)

She **washed** her hair yesterday.

WHAT **did** she **wash** yesterday? (PAZI: ed končnica odpade)

Past Continuous (opisni preteklik):

I **was repairing** my car in the garage all day yesterday.

WHERE **was** I **repairing** my car all day yesterday?

They **were swimming** in the lake yesterday afternoon.

WHEN **were** they **swimming** in the lake?

Will Future (prihodnjik z will)

They **will live** abroad one day.

WHERE **will** they **live** one day?

Going to Future (prihodnjik z going to):

She **is going to visit** her grandmother this afternoon.

WHO **is** she **going to visit** this afternoon?

They **are going to travel** to Italy next week.

WHERE **are** they **going to travel** next week?

V zvezek napiši naslov WH – questions practice. Vprašaj se po podčrtanih besedah; v zvezek zapiši samo vprašalne stavke. Ko končaš, pa preveri v rešitvah spodaj.

1. We are preparing lunch.
2. She spent her holiday at home.
3. We are having a wedding on Saturday.
4. She likes yoghurt because it is healthy.
5. The machine isn't working.
6. The police arrested the robber.
7. She comes from Argentina.
8. I am meeting my brother this afternoon.
9. I buy fruit at the market.
10. That was my friend's name.
11. Pam made a mistake.
12. They have got seven children.
13. They will live in Switzerland next year.
14. She studied Maths at the weekend.
15. I do everything easily.
16. Charly Chaplin married Oona O'Neil.
17. The buses arrived at seven o'clock.

18. She is going to prepare a drink for her friend.
19. They can open the door.
20. She studied French in 1972.
21. I broke my arm.
22. My friends are staying with me for the weekend.
23. That desk is mine.

REŠITVE:

1. WHAT ARE WE PREPARING?
2. WHERE DID SHE SPEND HER HOLIDAY?
3. WHEN ARE WE HAVING A WEDDING?
4. WHY DOES SHE LIKE YOGHURT?
5. WHAT ISN'T WORKING?
6. WHO DID THE POLICE ARREST?
7. WHERE DOES SHE COME FROM?
8. WHEN AM I MEETING MY BROTHER?
9. WHAT DO I BUY AT THE MARKET?
10. WHOSE NAME WAS THAT?
11. WHAT DID PAM MAKE?
12. HOW MANY CHILDREN HAVE THEY GOT?
13. WHERE WILL THEY LIVE NEXT YEAR?
14. WHAT DID SHE STUDY AT THE WEEKEND?
15. HOW DO I DO EVERYTHING?
16. WHO DID CHARLY CHAPLIN MARRY?
17. WHAT ARRIVED AT SEVEN O'CLOCK?
18. WHO IS SHE GOING TO PREPARE A DRINK FOR?
19. WHAT CAN THEY OPEN?
20. WHEN DID SHE STUDY FRENCH?
21. WHAT DID I BREAK?
22. WHO IS STAYING WITH ME FOR THE WEEKEND?
23. WHOSE DESK IS THAT?