

PRIPRAVE ZA POUK NA DALJAVO, 9. razred
10. ura (teden 23. – 27. 11.)

ČASOVNI ODVISNIKI

1. RAZLAGA:

Prejšnji teden ste spoznali pogojne odvisnike za prihodnost, kjer je poved sestavljena iz glavnega stavka (tisti, ki lahko stoji sam) in odvisnega stavka (tisti, ki vsebuje 'if').

Včasih lahko 'if' nadomestimo z '**when**', '**unless**', '**until/till**', '**as soon as**' in '**as long as**', Stavki se bo še vedno nanašal na dogodek v prihodnosti.

Preučite:

a) **IF** I go to London, I will visit you. (**ČE** bom šel v London, te bom obiskal. Mogoče bom šel, mogoče pa ne.)

→ *If uporabimo takrat, ko nismo prepričani, da se bo nekaj zgodilo.*

WHEN I go to London, I will visit you. (**KO** bom šel v London, te bom obiskal. Prepričan sem, da bom slej ko prej šel v London.)

→ *When (=ko) uporabimo takrat, ko smo prepričani, da se bo nekaj zgodilo.*

b) **UNLESS** (če ne)

If you **don't** stop eating chocolate, you will put on weight. (Če ne boš nehal jesti čokolade, se boš zredil).

Unless you stop eating chocolate, you will put on weight. (Če ne nehaš jesti čokolade, se boš zredil).

→ *If...not pomeni isto kot unless. Pogosto ga uporabljamo za izražanje opozoril in groženj.*

c) **UNTIL / TILL** (dokler ne): Don't come in until I tell you to.

d) **AS SOON AS** (takoj, ko): She will call you as soon as she comes home.

e) **AS LONG AS** (dokler): You can take my car as long as you drive carefully.

2. UTRJEVANJE

Preveri, ali si razumel-a razlago in odpri **DZ na str. 58** ter reši **nalogo 14**.

Dodatno pojasnilo ti je na voljo tudi v Remember box-u.

Nadaljuj z reševanjem **nalog 6 a in 6 b** na str. 54 ter z nalogami **11, 12 in 13** na strani 57.

Sedaj preveri rešitve spodaj in si z rdečo popravi primere, ki si jih rešil-a napačno.

REŠITVE:

6 a

- 2 I won't wake up unless I use an alarm clock.
- 3 The bus won't stop unless you press the button.
- 4 My grandpa can't see unless he wears glasses.
- 5 Don't disturb me unless it's important.
- 6 Come tomorrow unless I call you.
- 7 He won't speak French fluently unless he goes to France.
- 8 You can't go in unless you've got a ticket.
- 9 I won't go to the party unless you go, too.
- 10 Unless you put on some sunscreen, you'll get sunburnt.

6 b

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1 unless | 6 if |
| 2 if | 7 if |
| 3 unless | 8 Unless |
| 4 if | 9 if |
| 5 unless | 10 Unless |

14

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 2 as soon as/when | 8 When |
| 3 when | 9 until/till |
| 4 as long as | 10 when |
| 5 until/till | 11 until/till |
| 6 As soon as | 12 as long as |
| 7 when/as soon as | |

11 (možne rešitve)

- 2 When I am twenty-five, I will move into my own flat/
I'll live on my own.
- 3 When I am older, I'll have a fantastic job.
- 4 When I am grown up, I won't be married.
- 5 When I am twenty-five, I will live in a hot country.
- 6 When I am older, I won't live abroad.
- 7 When I am grown up, I will be famous.
etc.

12

- 2 When I come back, I want to have the room cleaned.
- 3 When Susan has a birthday party, all her friends will be there.
- 4 When you wake up tomorrow, I'll be in New York.
- 5 When I find somewhere to live, I'll give you my address.
- 6 When you grow up, you'll understand your parents better.

13

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 2 aren't/will cause | 8 happens/will be |
| 3 don't hurry/will miss | 9 will explain/are |
| 4 will go/rings | 10 build/will keep |
| 5 leave/will steal | 11 will buy/become |
| 6 don't come/will ground | 12 wash/will lose |
| 7 will start/am | |