

PRIPRAVE ZA POUK NA DALJAVO, 9. razred
24. ura (teden 4. – 8. 1. 2021)

TRPNIK V SEDANJIKU

1. Zapiši v zvezek:

THE PASSIVE: present tense (trpnik v sedanjiku)

Tako v angleščini kot v slovenščini, poznamo dva glagolska načina:

to sta TVORNI (aktivni) in TRPNI (pasivni).

Trpnik uporabljamo, ko je poudarek na dejanju, ne pa o tem, kdo ga je izvršil.

Vršilec dejanja ni znan ali pa ni pomemben.

Trpnik (ali pasiv) lahko tvorimo iz že znanega tvornega (aktivnega) stavka.

Primer 1:

I write an e-mail (every day).

An e-mail IS WRITTEN (every day) by me.

Primer 2:

They make cars in Germany.

Cars ARE MADE in Germany (by them)

Postopek:

- predmet aktivnega stavka (an e-mail) postavimo na začetek pasivnega stavka
- sledi oblika glagola BITI v sedanjiku:
AM / IS / ARE
- glagol postavimo v pretekli deležnik (pravilni glag.+ED / neprav. glag. v 3.obliki)
- dopišemo preostali del aktivnega stavka
- osebek lahko izpustimo ali na koncu stavka dodamo **by me/her/him/you/us/them.**

Več razlage si preberi tudi v učbeniku str. 73.

2. Vaja v DZ:

Odpri **delovni zvezek na str. 65, 66** in reši **naloge 26, 28 in 29*** (*29. nalogo lahko učenci z DSP in ISP izpustite).

Nato preveri svoje odgovore v rešitvah spodaj.

REŠITVE DZ:

26

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 2 is ... delivered | 7 is made | 12 are read |
| 3 is polluted | 8 is used | 13 is visited |
| 4 is ... made | 9 are eaten | 14 are held |
| 5 is played | 10 are ... spoken | 15 is produced/
made |
| 6 is grown | 11 are given | 16 is sung |

28

- 1 Hair is done/(cut/styled) by a hairdresser.
- 2 Bridges are built by engineers.
- 3 Cars are repaired/(mended) by a mechanic.
- 4 Football players are trained by a coach.
- 5 Wooden things are made by a carpenter.
- 6 Buses are driven by bus drivers.

29

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 2 are hunted | 11 are hunted and killed |
| 3 are used | 12 are factory-farmed |
| 4 are destroyed | 13 are ... butchered |
| 5 is used | 14 are raised and killed |
| 6 are hunted | 15 are slaughtered |
| 7 are used | 16 are ... used |
| 8 are killed | 17 are supplied |
| 9 is made | 18 are raised |
| 10 is ... made | |