

**PRIPRAVE ZA POUK NA DALJAVO, 9. razred**  
**29. ura (teden 18. – 22. 1. 2021)**

**TRPNIK V PRETEKLIKU**

Nekaj učnih ur nazaj ste spoznali TRPNIK v SEDANJIKU. Če se ga ne spomniš, poglej v zapiske v zvezku ali v pripravo 24. in 25. ure.

Danes bomo počeli nekaj podobnega, le, da bomo govorili o podatkih v preteklosti.

1. **Preberi in preuči:**

a) Walnut roll **is made** in Slovenia. -> This walnut roll **was made** in Slovenia.

(Orehova potica je narejena v Sloveniji. -> Ta orehova potica je bila narejena v Sloveniji.)

b) People **are rescued** every day. -> Yesterday, people **were rescued** by fireman.

(Ljudje so rešeni vsak dan. -> Včeraj **so bili** ljudje **rešeni** od gasilcev.)

Iz tega lahko ugotovimo, da trpne stavke v pretekliku tvorimo na enak način kot v sedanjiku, le da ima glagol BITI v sedanjiku oblike AM / IS / ARE, v pretekliku pa WAS / WERE.

2. **V zvezek prepisi snov v modrem okviru** (glej tudi v UČ. str. 77 / I.):

**I. The Passive: past tense – Trpnik v pretekliku**

OBLIKA IN TVORBA.

	was/were	PAST PARTICIPLE (pretekli deležnik)	
Igloos The walrus tusks The sledge Kayaks	were were was were	built carved drawn made	on the firm ocean ice. into tools. by 2 to 14 huskies. of animal skins.
Thing/Person (Stvar/Oseba)			Additional Information (nov podatek) WHO? WHERE? WHEN?

Trpnik v pretekliku tvorimo na enak način kot v sedanjiku, le da uporabimo oblike glagola 'be' v pretekliku: was in were.

3. Preveri svojo splošno razgledanost in **reši nalogo 5 v UČ. na str. 76.**

Za pomoč ti prilagam rešitve, vendar najprej poskusi povezati sam-a.

Rešitve: 4, 6, 13, 12, 9, 14, 11, 8, 3, 10, 1, 7a, 2, 15, 7b, 5.

2. Sedaj v zvezek **napiši 10 povedi** iz naloge 5.

Glej primera: 1. *The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.*

4. *The pyramids were built in Egypt.*

3. Za konec **reši še nalogo 31 v DZ na strani 67.**

## **PREVERI SVOJE ODGOVORE S SPODNJIMI REŠITVAMI.**

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**REŠITVE:**

**DZ:**

**31**

- |   |                    |              |                                |
|---|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 2 | This painting      | was painted  | by Picasso.                    |
| 3 | Ljubljana ZOO      | was founded  | in 1951.                       |
| 4 | The telephone      | was made     | by Apple.                      |
| 5 | "Jurassic Park"    | was directed | by Steven Spielberg.           |
| 6 | This Greek amphora | was made     | in 5 <sup>th</sup> century BC. |
| 7 | The poem "Soči"    | was written  | by Simon Gregorčič.            |
| 8 | The Haga Sofia     | was built    | between 532-537.               |