

PRIPRAVE ZA POUK NA DALJAVO, 8. razred

21. ura

SOSLEDJE DOGODKOV: The Past Simple and The Past Continuous

Prejšnja ura je bila namenjena utrjevanju besedišča in obeh preteklikov – **navadnega preteklika (The Past Simple)** in **opisnega preteklika (The Past Continuous)**. Danes, pa bomo pogledali, kako lahko oba časa uporabimo skupaj v eni povedi.

1. Najprej si pogledjmo nekaj povedi, v katerih sta prisotna oba preteklika. Odpri učbenik na **strani 67** in si poglej **nalogo 6**.
 - V levem kvadratu so stavki v **opisnem pretekliku**, v desnem pa v **navadnem pretekliku**. Stavke sedaj smiselno združi z besedico **WHEN (=ko)**.
 - Vajo naredi ustno. Stavki so znani, saj so iz zgodbe o potresu v San Franciscu, zato ne bi smelo biti pretežko. REŠITVE so spodaj.

2. Razmisli, kaj s tako sestavljeno povedjo poveš.

Torej, nekaj so delali / nekaj **se je dogajalo**, ko **se je nekaj zgodilo** in prekinilo prejšnji dogodek. Podrobnejšo razlago boš dobil-a v spodnji razpredelnici.

Odpri zvezek, napiši naslov **OPISNI IN NAVADNI PRETEKLIK – sosledje dogodkov** in prepisi razpredelnico in razlago pod razpredelnico. Če imaš to možnost, lahko tabelo in razlago tudi natisneš in prilepiš. Nato dobro preuči napisano.

OPISNI IN NAVADNI PRETEKLIK – sosledje dogodkov

Primer:

She **was preparing** dinner

WHEN

her house **collapsed**.

(prevod:)

Pripravljala je večerjo,

KO

se je hiša podrla / zrušila.

To je daljše dejanje, ki se je dogajalo v nekem preteklem obdobju.

Krajše dejanje v pretekliku, ki je prekinilo / zaustavilo neko drugo daljše dejanje

Uporabljamo **PAST CONTINUOUS**

(was /were + glagol-ING)

Uporabljamo **PAST SIMPLE**

(glagol-ED / 2. obl. neprav.glag.)

(Vprašamo se)

KAJ SE JE DOGAJALO?

KAJ SE JE ZGODILO? (in zaustavilo /prekinilo daljše dejanje)

(What was happening?)

(What happened?)

Opisni preteklik uporabljamo v povezavi z navadnim preteklikom, kadar želimo poudariti neki nenadni ali trenutni dogodek. Z **opisnim preteklikom** povemo, **kaj se je dogajalo**, z **navadnim preteklikom** pa **kaj se je nenadoma zgodilo** in prekinilo dejanje izraženo z opisnim preteklikom.

Veznik **WHEN** je lahko na začetku ali na sredini povedi.

PAZI, če je WHEN na začetku povedi, moraš uporabiti vejico:

*She was washing her hair **when** the phone rang,*

***When** the phone rang, she was washing her hair.*

3. Da vidimo, koliko dobro razumeš to snov. V učbeniku na strani 68 reši nalogo 7a.

V zvezek napiši naslov **EXERCISE** in zapiši vse povedi. Ko končaš, se preveri v rešitvah.

REŠITVE:

Uč. str. 67, vaja 6:

1. Californians were watching a baseball match when the earthquake happened \ the earth trembled.
2. Miss Webster was driving along a bridge when her car started to dance.
3. Mrs Morris was preparing dinner when the earthquake happened \ the earth trembled.
4. Ivy was playing with her dog in the garden when the house collapsed.
5. Mrs Morris was lying in hospital when she woke up
6. Mr Raymond was painting his bedroom when the ceiling crashed down on him.
7. Mrs Morris was trying to get out of the house when the lights went out \ the house collapsed.

Uč. Str. 68, vaja 7a:

STR. 68, VAJA 7A:

2. Harry was cutting the bread when he cut his finger.
(or: While Harry was cutting the bread, he cut his finger.)
3. A group of youngsters were having a beach barbecue when it started to rain. (or: While a group of youngsters were having a beach barbecue, it started to rain.)
4. We were having supper when the lights went out. (or: While we were having supper, the lights went out.)
5. Mrs Morgan was getting on the train when she dropped her ticket onto the railway line. (or: While Mrs. Morgan was getting on the train, she dropped her ticket onto the railway line.)
6. Rachel was cleaning the attic when she found some old love letters. (or: While Rachel was cleaning the attic, she found some old love letters.)
7. The Taylors were watching TV when a burglar broke in.
8. Ian was climbing down a tree when he fell and cut his chin.
9. The priest was hearing Angelina's confession when his mobile phone rang.
10. John was scuba diving when he found a treasure chest.
11. Boris was picking mushrooms when he met a bear.
12. Indy was crossing a rope footbridge when the bridge broke/collapsed.