

Past Simple vs. Past Continuous (dovršnost - nedovršnost)

Pozdravljeni v novem tednu. Tudi danes bomo še govorili o obeh preteklih. V prejšnjih urah ste spoznali, kako ju uporabljamo skupaj, v eni sestavljeni povedi. Danes pa bomo pogledali njuno uporabo v ločenih povedih.

1. Natančno preberi razlago v spodnjem okvirju. **Prepiši jo v zvezek.**

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OPISNI PRETEKLIK (PAST CONTINUOUS)

→ vprašamo se: Kaj se je dogajalo?

→ poudariti želimo trajanje oz. **nedovršnost**

nekega dejanja (nekaj se je dogajalo)

- I **was singing** a song. (Pel sem pesem).
- We **were cooking** lunch. (Kuhali smo kosilo.)

NEDOVRSNA OBLIKA GLAGOLOV

NAVADNI PRETEKLIK (PAST SIMPLE)

→ vprašamo se: Kaj se je zgodilo?

→ poudariti želimo **dovršnost** nekega

dejanja (nekaj se je zgodilo)

- I **sang** a song. (Zapel sem pesem.)
- We **cooked** lunch. (Skuhali smo kosilo.)

DOVRSNA OBLIKA GLAGOLOV

Dovršnost in nedovršnost glagola vi poznate že iz slovenščine. Razlika je le ta, da ste pri slovenščini rekli temu **glagolski vid**, v angleščini pa rečemo, da je to **slovnični čas** (Past Simple / Continuous Tense).

2. **Odpri učbenik na strani 74 in reši nalogo 3a:** vse glagolske oblike v nedovršni obliki (Past Continuous) podčrtaj z ravno neprekinjeno črto, tiste v dovršni obliki (Past Simple) pa z ravno prekinjeno črto. Na koncu se preveri z rešitvami.

3. Reši **nalogo 4 na strani 75.** Popravi, kar je narobe v povedih. Piši v učbenik. Preveri rešitve.

4. Odpri **delovni zvezek, stran 66-69, in reši naloge 26, 27*, 28, 30*, 31, 32.**

Opomba: naloge z zvezdico lahko učenci z DSP spustite.

Preveri svoje odgovore s spodnjimi rešitvami.



REŠITVE NALOG

UČBENIK

STR. 74, VAJA 3A:

Past Continuous: was working, was snowing, was reading,
was working, was watching, was watching

Past Simple: was, heard, looked out, couldn't see, went back,
had, felt, thought, turned (around), saw, was,
turned (back), wasn't, was, stayed, worked,
looked (at), were, saw, was

STR. 75, VAJA 4:

- | | | |
|----------------|------------|------------|
| 1. cut | 2. knocked | 3. crashed |
| 4. did / break | 5. saw | 6. phoned |
| 7. spilt | 8. dropped | 9. broke |

DELOVNI ZVEZEK

26 (predlog rešitve)

shake	shook	In 1895, an earthquake shook Ljubljana.
wake up	woke up	He woke up with a start when the alarm clock rang.
lose	lost	My father lost his lottery ticket.
fall down	fell down	She slipped and fell down.
steal	stole	Someone stole £2,000 from the office yesterday.
cut	cut	I took a knife and cut the cake.
burn	burnt/ burned	I touched the iron and burnt/burned myself.
run	ran	She ran upstairs and threw herself on the bed.

27

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1a Drevo je padalo. | 1b Drevo je padlo. |
| 2a Prečkal/a sem ulico,
ko sem ga zagledal/a.
Ko sem (ravno) prečkal/a
ulico, sem ga zagledal/a.
Medtem ko sem prečkal/a
ulico, sem ga zagledal/a. | 2b Ko sem (že) prečkal/a
ulico, sem ga zagledal/a.
Ko sem prišel/prišla na
drugo stran ulice, sem ga
zagledal/a. |
| 3a Vincent je rezal kruh. | 3b Urezal se je. |
| 4a Tekli so po cesti. /
Tekli so vzdolž ulice. | 4b Hitro so stekli čez cesto. |
| 5a Fantje so kradli v trgovini. | 5b Ukradli so veliko denarja. |
| 6a Telefon je zvonil. | 6b Telefon je zazvonil. |
| 7a Ga. Robinson je
pripravljala/
kuhala večerjo. | 7b Ga. Robinson je pripravila/
skuhala večerjo/kosilo. |

28

Past Continuous	Past Simple
David was writing a letter. <i>David je pisal pismo.</i>	David wrote a letter. <i>David je napisal pismo.</i>
The earth was shaking. <i>Tla so se tresla.</i>	The earth shook. <i>Tla so se zatresla.</i>
We weren't swimming. <i>Nismo plavali.</i>	We didn't swim. <i>Nismo plavali.</i>
Were you having a bath? <i>Ali si se (ravno takrat) kopal/a?</i>	Did you have a bath? <i>Ali si se skopal/a?</i>
I wasn't reading a book. <i>Nisem bral/a knjige.</i>	I didn't read a book. <i>Nisem (pre)bral/a knjige.</i>
Why was she crying? <i>Zakaj je jokala?</i>	Why did she cry? <i>Zakaj je (za)jokala?</i>
The girls were cleaning their room. <i>Dekleti(a) sta/so pospravljali/ čistili sobo.</i>	The girls cleaned their room. <i>Dekleti/a sta/so pospravili/počistili sobo.</i>

← neprekinjena črta _____

← prekinjena črta - - - - -

30

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 hired | 4 stopped | 7 waved |
| 2 was driving | 5 raised | 8 stopped |
| 3 heard | 6 saw | 9 explained |

31

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 was driving | 12 pulled |
| 2 was driving | 13 pulled |
| 3 saw | 14 pulled |
| 4 stopped | 15 thought |
| 5 got out | 16 looked/was looking |
| 6 was | 17 noticed |
| 7 looked | 18 gave |
| 8 was crossing/crossed | 19 grabbed |
| 9 went | 20 put |
| 10 noticed | 21 continued |
| 11 told | |

32

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 were | 12 stopped | 21 was serving |
| 3 went out | 13 had to | 22 went out |
| 4 remained | 14 was | 23 dropped |
| 5 stopped | 15 were | 24 wanted |
| 6 were travelling | 16 became | 25 cut |
| 7 couldn't | 17 was playing | 26 was screaming/
screamed |
| 8 had to | 18 were talking | 27 was crying |
| 9 became | 19 were playing | 28 didn't mind |
| 10 lasted | 20 was/
were singing | 29 came back |
| 11 stopped | | |