

DELOVNI LIST 9 – RACIONALNA FUNKCIJA

1. Nariši grafe racionalnih funkcij (določi ničle, pole, asimptoto, presečišče z asimptoto, presečišče z ordinatno osjo in definicijsko območje):

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{x+3}{x-1}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 3x - 10}{x-1}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{x+2}{x+3}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 2x - 15}{x+1}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{x+1}{2-x}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{2x-2}{3x+4}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{x^2 + x - 12}{x+2}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{x^3 - x^2 + 2x + 4}{x^2 - 2x + 1}$$

2. Reši racionalne enačbe:

$$\bullet \frac{7}{x^2 + x - 6} + \frac{x+5}{x-2} - \frac{x+2}{x+3} = 0$$

$$\bullet \frac{2x-1}{x-2} - \frac{x+3}{2x-1} = \frac{2x^2 + 2x - 3}{2x^2} - 5x + 2$$

$$\bullet \frac{x+2}{x-2} - \frac{1}{x+3} + \frac{2x}{x^2 + x - 6} = 0$$

$$\bullet \frac{2x-1}{x-3} - \frac{x^2 - 3x - 4}{x^2 + x - 12} - \frac{x+16}{x+4} = 0$$

$$\bullet x - 3 + \frac{2x}{x-6} = \frac{24}{x^2 - 5x - 6}$$

$$\bullet \frac{x+5}{x^2 - 5x - 14} - \frac{x}{x^2 - 9x + 14} = \frac{4}{x^2 - 4}$$

3. Nariši graf racionalne funkcije $f(x)$ in določi njen predznak:

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{-4}{x+3}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{3x+1}{x-3}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{-x}{x+1}$$

$$\bullet f(x) = \frac{2x}{2x-3}$$

4. Reši neenačbe:

$$\bullet \frac{6}{x-5} \geq 0$$

$$\bullet \frac{x}{x-10} - 1 < 0$$

$$\bullet \frac{x+4}{x-7} < 0$$

$$\bullet \frac{3x}{x+2} - \frac{1}{2} \geq 0$$

$$\bullet \frac{2x+4}{x-4} \leq 0$$

$$\bullet \frac{5}{x^2} \geq 1$$